

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>a</b>	
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>
	Ablative	puell- <b>is</b>	

# **Lesson 11:**

**What are the ablative endings of the 2nd declension?**

**Year 9 Latin**

**Monday 30th October 2023**

# LO: to learn the ablative endings of the 2nd declension

Monday 30th October 2023

## REVISION CHECKPOINT

Make sure you know:

- the roles of the genitive, dative and ablative cases
- the endings of *puella* and *dominus* in all five cases, singular and plural

# A recap of cases



- The **nominative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **accusative** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **genitive** is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **dative** case is used for \_\_\_\_\_
- The **ablative** case is used for \_\_\_\_\_

# NOUN CASES: A SUMMARY

*nominative*

subject (doing the action)

*accusative*

direct object (on the receiving end of the action)

*or* used with specific prepositions

*genitive*

shows possession (*of* or 's / s')

*dative*

indirect object (*to* or *for*)

*ablative*

*by, with* or *from*

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# The Ablative Case

## By, with, from

- The book was written **by the girl**
- The book was written **by the girls**
- We attacked the farmers **with a spear**
- We attacked the farmers **with spears**
- Boys ran away **from the spider**
- Boys ran away **from the spiders**

# GRAMMAR WORK: ablative case, 2nd declension

Put the following nouns into the cases shown:

1.	deus	abl. s.	_____	(1)	( )
2.	amicus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
3.	ager	abl. s.	_____	(1)	( )
4.	cibus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
5.	murus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
6.	dominus	acc. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
7.	amicus	voc. s.	_____	(1)	( )
8.	deus	gen. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
9.	cibus	acc. s.	_____	(1)	( )
10.	equus	nom. pl.	_____	(1)	( )
				<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>(10)</b>

*Identify the number and case of the following:*

1. pecunia (*two answers*)
2. amicos
3. dei (*two answers*)
4. gladiis (*two answers*)
5. puellarum
6. nuntio (*two answers*)
7. villae (*three answers*)
8. deam
9. hortorum
10. insulis (*two answers*)

# Answers

1. *pecunia* nominative singular, ablative singular
2. *amicos* accusative plural
3. *dei* genitive singular, nominative plural
4. *gladiis* dative plural, ablative plural
5. *puellarum* genitive plural
6. *nuntio* dative singular, ablative singular
7. *villae* genitive singular, dative singular, nominative plural
8. *deam* accusative singular
9. *hortorum* genitive plural
10. *insulis* dative plural, ablative plural

# REVISION CHECKPOINT

Make sure you know:

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# Translate the following sentences from English to Latin

1. The slaves are walking to the house by the garden

2. I love the son of the master

3. They greeted the girl with the women

4. The woman's daughter is a sailor

5. I give the money from the master

# Translate the following sentences from English to Latin

1. The slaves are walking to the house by the garden

*servi ad villam horto ambulant*

2. I love the son of the master

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# Translate the following sentences from English to Latin

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*filia feminae est nauta*

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*puellam feminis salutant*

4. The woman's daughter is a sailor

*filia feminae eat nauta*

5. I give the money from the master

*pecuniam domino do*

# Home learning

Due Friday 3rd November

- Learn the whole noun table

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	Dative Ablative	puell- <b>is</b> puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b> domin- <b>is</b>