

Recalling our learning		1st Declension	2nd Declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
	Ablative		

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is

Lesson 13:

**What are the 2nd declension nouns
'in disguise'?**

Year 9 Latin

Friday 10th November 2023

LO: to learn the 2nd declension nouns 'in disguise'

Friday 10th November 2023

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A few, however, such as *vir* (man), *puer* (boy) and *liber* (book) have a nominative singular ending in *-r*.



All their other endings are the same as those of *dominus*. In effect these nouns decline as if they had a nominative singular ending *-us*, which has disappeared.

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is

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	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)
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	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is

vir

man

m

vir

man

m

sg *nom* vir

acc vir-um

gen vir-i

dat vir-o

abl vir-o

vir

man

m

sg nom vir

acc vir-um

gen vir-i

dat vir-o

abl vir-o

pl nom vir-i

acc vir-os

gen vir-orum

dat vir-is

abl vir-is

vir	puer
<i>man</i>	<i>boy</i>
<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>

<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir
	<i>acc</i>	vir-um
	<i>gen</i>	vir-i
	<i>dat</i>	vir-o
	<i>abl</i>	vir-o

<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir-i
	<i>acc</i>	vir-os
	<i>gen</i>	vir-orum
	<i>dat</i>	vir-is
	<i>abl</i>	vir-is

vir puer

man *boy*

m *m*

sg *nom* vir puer

acc vir-um puer-um

gen vir-i puer-i

dat vir-o puer-o

abl vir-o puer-o

pl *nom* vir-i

acc vir-os

gen vir-orum

dat vir-is

abl vir-is

vir puer

man *boy*

m *m*

sg *nom* vir puer

acc vir-um puer-um

gen vir-i puer-i

dat vir-o puer-o

abl vir-o puer-o

pl *nom* vir-i puer-i

acc vir-os puer-os

gen vir-orum puer-orum

dat vir-is puer-is

abl vir-is puer-is

		vir	puer	liber
		<i>man</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>book</i>
		<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>

<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir	puer	
	<i>acc</i>	vir-um	puer-um	
	<i>gen</i>	vir-i	puer-i	
	<i>dat</i>	vir-o	puer-o	
	<i>abl</i>	vir-o	puer-o	
<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir-i	puer-i	
	<i>acc</i>	vir-os	puer-os	
	<i>gen</i>	vir-orum	puer-orum	
	<i>dat</i>	vir-is	puer-is	
	<i>abl</i>	vir-is	puer-is	

		vir	puer	liber
		<i>man</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>book</i>
		<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>
<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir	puer	liber
	<i>acc</i>	vir-um	puer-um	<u>libr</u> -um*
	<i>gen</i>	vir-i	puer-i	libr-i
	<i>dat</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
	<i>abl</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir-i	puer-i	
	<i>acc</i>	vir-os	puer-os	
	<i>gen</i>	vir-orum	puer-orum	
	<i>dat</i>	vir-is	puer-is	
	<i>abl</i>	vir-is	puer-is	

		vir	puer	liber
		<i>man</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>book</i>
		<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>
<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir	puer	liber
	<i>acc</i>	vir-um	puer-um	<u>libr</u> -um*
	<i>gen</i>	vir-i	puer-i	libr-i
	<i>dat</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
	<i>abl</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir-i	puer-i	libr-i
	<i>acc</i>	vir-os	puer-os	libr-os
	<i>gen</i>	vir-orum	puer-orum	libr-orum
	<i>dat</i>	vir-is	puer-is	libr-is
	<i>abl</i>	vir-is	puer-is	libr-is

		vir	puer	liber
		<i>man</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>book</i>
		<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>m</i>
<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir	puer	liber
	<i>acc</i>	vir-um	puer-um	<u>libr</u> -um*
	<i>gen</i>	vir-i	puer-i	libr-i
	<i>dat</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
	<i>abl</i>	vir-o	puer-o	libr-o
<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	vir-i	puer-i	libr-i
	<i>acc</i>	vir-os	puer-os	libr-os
	<i>gen</i>	vir-orum	puer-orum	libr-orum
	<i>dat</i>	vir-is	puer-is	libr-is
	<i>abl</i>	vir-is	puer-is	libr-is

* drops the -e- from its stem.

vir

puer

liber

Note too another noun that goes like *liber* (dropping the -e- from the accusative singular onwards):

man

boy

book

ager (*acc* agrum, *gen* agri, etc.)

field

m

m

m

sg nom

vir

puer

liber

acc

vir-um

puer-um

libr-um*

gen

vir-i

puer-i

libr-i

dat

vir-o

puer-o

libr-o

abl

vir-o

puer-o

libr-o

pl nom

vir-i

puer-i

libr-i

acc

vir-os

puer-os

libr-os

gen

vir-orum

puer-orum

libr-orum

dat

vir-is

puer-is

libr-is

abl

vir-is

puer-is

libr-is

* drops the -e- from its stem.

Identify the number and case of:

1. pueri (*two possible answers*)
2. librorum
3. puerum
4. agri (*two possible answers*)
5. viro (*two possible answers*)

vir est dominus servorum.

femina libros pueris dat.

Translate into Latin:

1. There are men in the house.
2. The slave-girls are preparing food for the men.
3. He is now working in the field with the boys.
4. I give the book to my friend.
5. We carry the boys' books into the house.



Home learning

For Friday 17th November

- Learn the whole noun table

What we know so far		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
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	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is