

A recap of the cases of nouns



- The **nominative** is used for: _____
- The **accusative** is used for: _____
- The **genitive** is used for: _____
- The **dative** is used for: _____
- The **ablative** is used for: _____

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)
Singular	Nominative			
	Accusative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Ablative			
Plural	Nominative			
	Accusative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Ablative			

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is

Lesson 18:

What are 2nd declension neuter nouns?

Year 9 Latin

Monday 8th January 2024

LO: to learn and recognise 2nd declension neuter nouns

Monday 8th January 2024

SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER

war

n

sg

nom

bell-um

acc

bell-um

gen

bell-i

dat

bell-o

abl

bell-o

SECOND DECLENSION NEUTER

<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	bell-a
	<i>acc</i>	bell-a
	<i>gen</i>	bell-orum
	<i>dat</i>	bell-is
	<i>abl</i>	bell-is

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
Singular	Nominativ	puell- a	domin- us	puer	bell um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um	bell um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
Plural	Nominativ	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os	bell a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin-	puer- orum	bell orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is

Here are six second declension neuter nouns that go like *bellum*:

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auxilium

help

donum

gift

periculum

danger

templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

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auxilium

help

donum

gift

periculum

danger

templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

Note too a neuter second declension noun that goes like *bellum* but only exists in the plural:

arma

weapons

Give an English derivative from:

1. vinum
2. donum
3. auxilium
4. arma
5. verbum

Change the nominative singular of the following neuter nouns to the case shown and then translate the new form. Note the use of three extra nouns which you will learn in Chapter 6:

auxilium, -i. n. = help **vinum, -i. n. = wine** **periculum, -i. n. = danger**

1.	periculum	gen. s.	_____	(2)	()
2.	verbum	acc. pl.	_____	(2)	()
3.	oppidum	abl. s.	_____	(2)	()
4.	vinum	dat. pl.	_____	(2)	()
5.	templum	voc. s.	_____	(2)	()
				TOTAL	(10) ()

Identify the number and case of:

1. *templa (two answers)*
2. *vino (two answers)*
3. *periculorum*
4. *armis (two answers)*
5. *auxilii*

Number means singular or plural!

Case means 'nominative, accusative, genitive, dative or ablative'

Home learning

For Friday 12th January

- Learn the noun table, including the 2nd declension neuter nouns

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
Singular	Nominativ	puell- a	domin- us	puer	bell um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um	bell um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell i
	Dative Ablative	puell- ae puell- a	domin- o domin- o	puer- o puer- o	bell o bell o
Plural	Nominativ	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os	bell a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin-	puer- orum	bell orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is