

A recap of the cases of nouns



- The **nominative** is used for: _____
- The **accusative** is used for: _____
- The **genitive** is used for: _____
- The **dative** is used for: _____
- The **ablative** is used for: _____

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'	2nd declension neuter
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)	War (n)
Singular	Nominative				
	Accusative				
	Genitive				
	Dative				
	Ablative				
Plural	Nominative				
	Accusative				
	Genitive				
	Dative				
	Ablative				

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer	bell um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um	bell um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os	bell a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum	bell orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is

Give an English derivative from:

1. vinum
2. donum
3. auxilium
4. arma
5. verbum



Lesson 19:

How do we translate 2nd declension neuter nouns?

Year 9 Latin

Friday 12th January 2024

LO: to translate 2nd declension neuter nouns

Friday 12th January 2024

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us	puer	bell um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um	bell um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o	puer- o	bell o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os	bell a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum	puer- orum	bell orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is

Here are six second declension neuter nouns that go like *bellum*:

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auxilium

help

donum

gift

periculum

danger

templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

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auxilium

help

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periculum

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templum

temple

verbum

word

vinum

wine

Note too a neuter second declension noun that goes like *bellum* but only exists in the plural:

arma

weapons

Translate into English. Notice how great care is needed when dealing with neuter nouns to distinguish the subject from the object.

1. puerī templum intrant.
2. nautae oppida spectant.
3. templum deae hīc est.
4. oppida et templa incola spectat.
5. verba agricolae nōn amant.

Translate into English:

1. vinum in horto est.
2. viri arma in villam portant.
3. semper sunt bella in insula.
4. amici dominum e periculo portant.
5. dona deis damus, sed dei auxilium non dant.

REVISION CHECKPOINT

Make sure you know:

- how to translate prepositions that take the ablative
- how *vir*, *puer*, *liber* and *ager* decline
- the endings of *bellum* and the list of neuter nouns

Home learning

For Monday 15th January

- Learn the noun table, including the 2nd declension neuter nouns

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
Singular	Nominativ	puell- a	domin- us	puer	bell um
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um	puer- um	bell um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell i
	Dative Ablative	puell- ae puell- a	domin- o domin- o	puer- o puer- o	bell o bell o
Plural	Nominativ	puell- ae	domin- i	puer- i	bell a
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os	puer- os	bell a
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin-	puer- orum	bell orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is	puer- is	bell is