A recap of the cases of nouns

- The nominative is used for:
- •The accusative is used for:
- The genitive is used for:
- •The dative is used for:
- •The **ablative** is used for:

Pens down, hands up!





		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
	Nominative				
	Accusative				
Singular	Genitive				
	Dative				
	Ablative				
	Nominative				
	Accusative				
Plural	Genitive				
	Dative				
	Ablative				

elension Iter r (n)	

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'	2nd declension neuter
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)	War (n)
	Nominative	puell-a	domin-us	puer	bellum
Singular	Accusative	puell-am	domin-um	puer-um	bellum
	Genitive	puell-ae	domin-i	puer-i	belli
	Dative	puell-ae	domin-o	puer-o	bello
	Ablative	puell-a	domin-o	puer-o	bello
Plural	Nominative	puell-ae	domin-i	puer-i	bella
	Accusative	puell-as	domin-os	puer-os	bella
	Genitive	puell-arum	domin-orum	puer-orum	bellorur
	Dative	puell-is	domin-is	puer-is	bellis
	Ablative	puell-is	domin-is	puer-is	bellis

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Give an English derivative from:

- vinum 1.
- donum 2.
- auxilium З.
- arma
- 5. verbum





Lesson 19:

How do we translate 2nd declension neuter nouns?

Year 9 Latin

Friday 12th January 2024

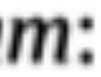
LO: to translate 2nd declension neuter nouns

Friday 12th January 2024

		1st Declension	2nd Declension	2nd Declension 'er'	2nd declension neuter
		Girl (f)	Master (m)	Boy (m)	War (n)
	Nominative	puell-a	domin-us	puer	bellum
Singular	Accusative	puell-am	domin-um	puer-um	bellum
	Genitive	puell-ae	domin-i	puer-i	belli
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Plural	Nominative	puell-ae	domin-i	puer-i	bella
	Accusative	puell-as	domin-os	puer-os	bella
	Genitive	puell-arum	domin-orum	puer-orum	bellorur
	Dative	puell-is	domin-is	puer-is	bellis
	Ablative	puell-is	domin-is	puer-is	bellis

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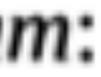
Here are six second declension neuter nouns that go like *bellum*:



Here are six second declension neuter nouns that go like *bellum*:

auxilium donum periculum templum verbum vinum

help gift danger temple word wine





Here are six second declension neuter nouns that go like *bellum*:

auxilium donum periculum templum verbum vinum

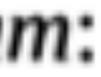
the plural:

arma

help gift danger temple word wine

Note too a neuter second declension noun that goes like *bellum* but only exists in

weapons





nouns to distinguish the subject from the object.

- 1. puerī templum intrant.
- 2. nautae oppida spectant.
- 3. templum deae hīc est.

5.

- oppida et templa incola spectat. 4.
 - verba agricolae non amant.

Translate into English. Notice how great care is needed when dealing with neuter



Translate into English:

- vinum in horto est. 1.
- 2. viri arma in villam portant.
- semper sunt bella in insula. З.
- amici dominum e periculo portant. 4.
- 5.

REVISION CHECKPOINT

Make sure you know:

- how to translate prepositions that take the ablative ٠
- how vir, puer, liber and ager decline
- the endings of *bellum* and the list of neuter nouns

dona deis damus, sed dei auxilium non dant.

Home learning For Monday 15th January

Learn the noun table, including the 2nd declension neuter nouns

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)	2nd Declension 'er' Boy (m)	2nd declension neuter War (n)
	Nominativ	puell- <mark>a</mark>	domin-us	puer	bellum
	Accusative	puell- <mark>am</mark>	domin-um	puer-um	bellum
Singular	Genitive	puell- <mark>ae</mark>	domin-i	puer-i	belli
	Dative	puell- <mark>ae</mark>	domin-o	puer-o	bello
	Ablative	puell- <mark>a</mark>	domin-o	puer-o	bello
	Nominativ	puell- <mark>ae</mark>	domin-i	puer-i	bella
	Accusative	puell- <mark>as</mark>	domin- <mark>os</mark>	puer-os	bella
Plural	Genitive	puell- <mark>arum</mark>	domin-	puer-orum	bellorum
	Dative	puell- <mark>is</mark>	domin-is	puer-is	bellis
	Ablative	puell- <mark>is</mark>	domin- <mark>is</mark>	puer-is	bellis