

# **Lesson 2:**

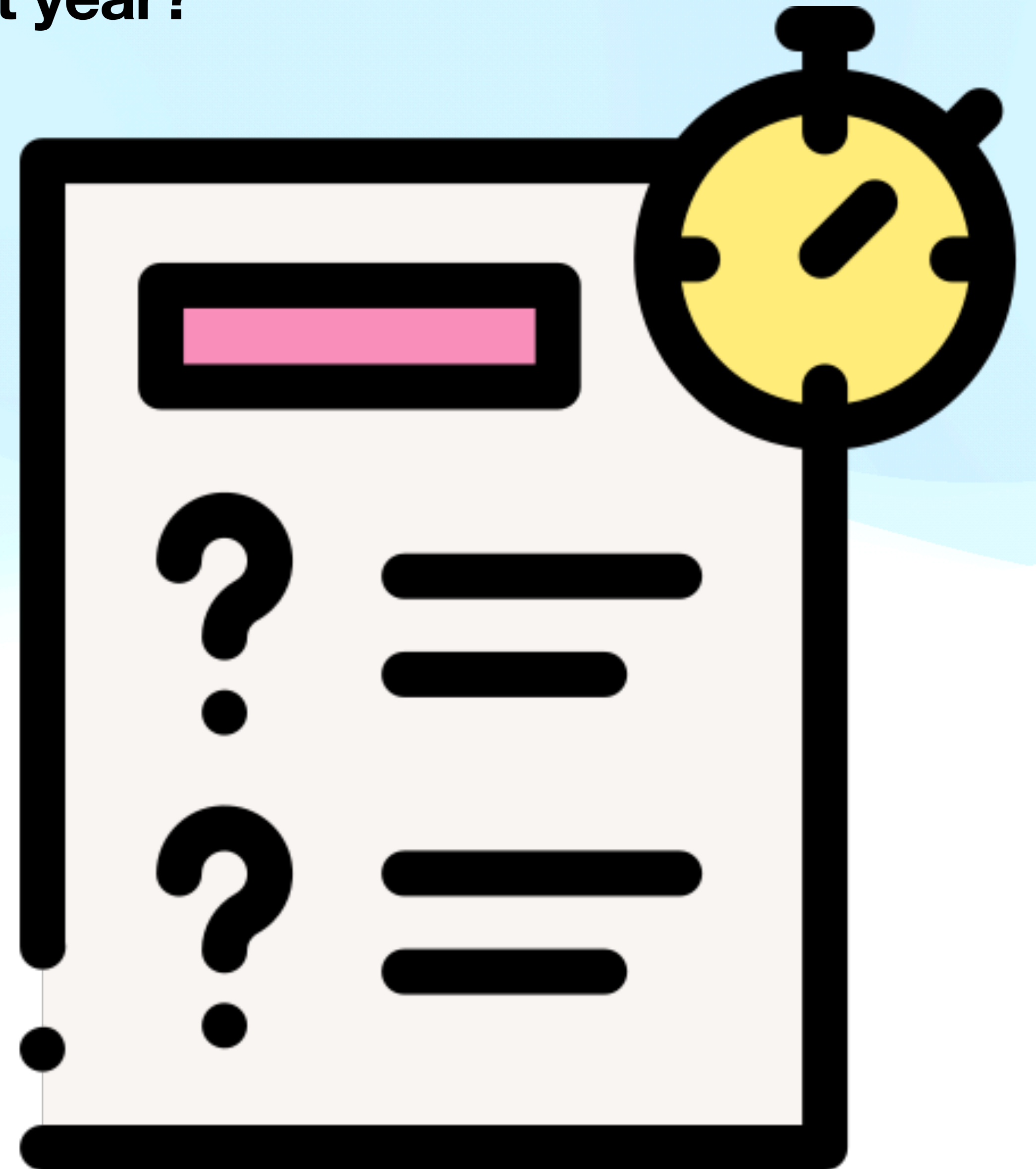
## **What can we remember?**

**Year 9 Latin**

**Monday 11th September 2023**

# Why should we recall our learning from last year?

- Recalling what we know
- Retrieving our learning





# Breaking it down

## Categories of what we learnt

- Grammar:
  - Nouns
  - Verbs
  - Prepositions
  - Questions

Let's split our lessons this week into these 4 aspects



**LO: to retrieve knowledge of Latin verbs and recall the present tense**

**Monday 11th September 2023**



# **1. Verbs:**

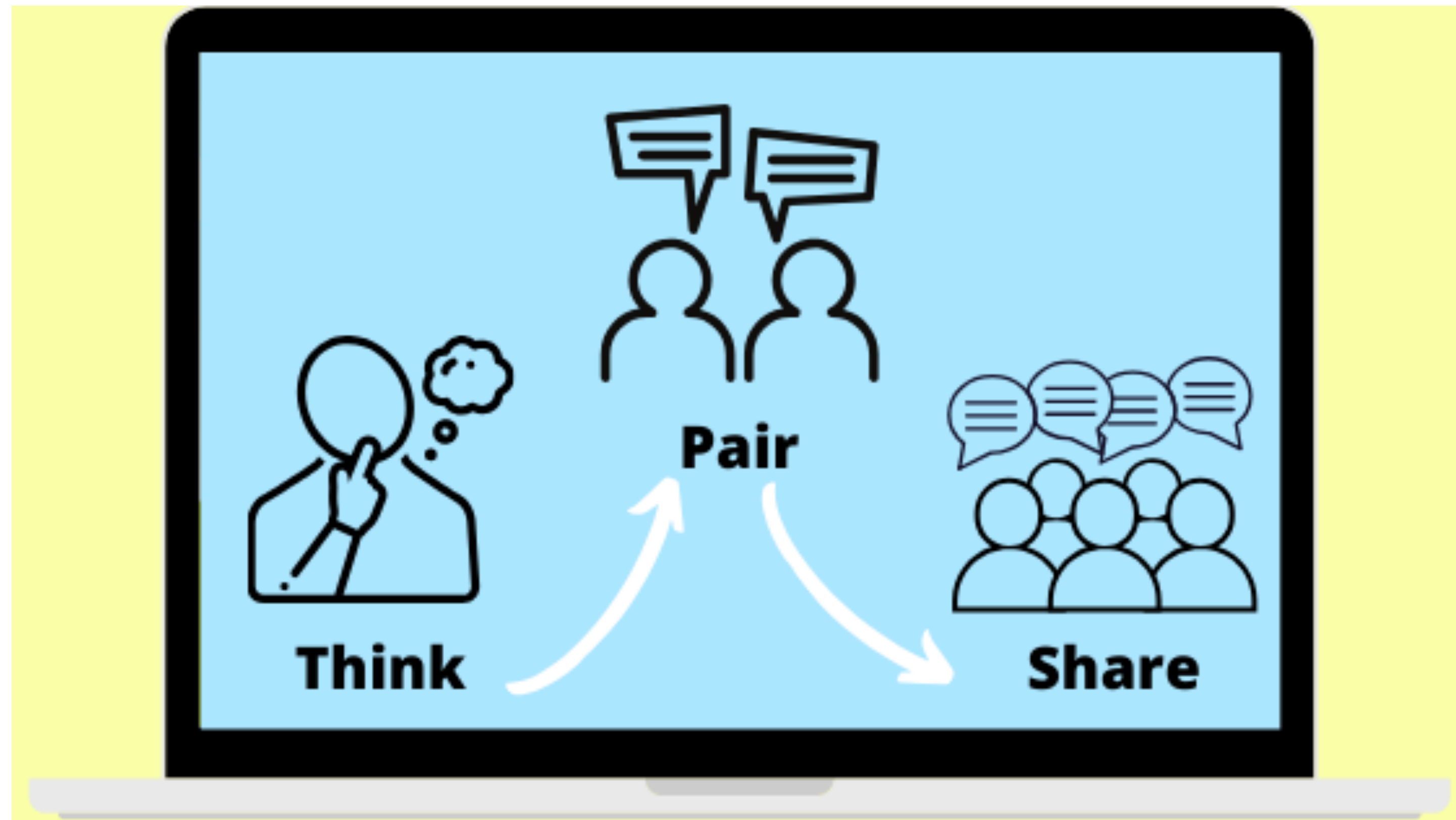
**What can we remember?**

**They tell us the action of an object**

**They have person endings**

**They can be singular or plural**

# How do we translate the present tense?



# How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?

# How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening? NOW!



# How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?
- There are 3 ways to translate the present tense:

# How do we translate the present tense?

- When is the present tense happening?
- There are 3 ways to translate the present tense:
  1. I love
  2. I do love
  3. I am loving

## Subject pronouns

As mentioned earlier in the chapter, Latin does not use subject pronouns as commonly as French or English because the ending will make clear who is doing the action. However if we want to emphasize the person, then they can be used.

	Singular		Plural	
<b>1<sup>st</sup> person</b>	ego	I	nos	we
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> person</b>	tu	you	vos	you

ego laboro sed tu cantas. *I am working but you are singing.*



I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
You (pl).	TIS
They	NT

I	O
You	S
He/She/It	T
We	MUS
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## carry

<i>sg</i>	1	port-o	I carry	or	I am carrying
	2	port-as	you ( <i>sg</i> ) carry		you ( <i>sg</i> ) are carrying
	3	port-at	he/she/it carries		he/she/it is carrying
<i>pl</i>	1	port-amus	we carry		we are carrying
	2	port-atis	you ( <i>pl</i> ) carry		you ( <i>pl</i> ) are carrying
	3	port-ant	they carry		they are carrying

Here are ten more verbs that go like *porto*:

ambulo

I walk

amo

I love, I like

clamo

I shout

laboro

I work, I toil

navigo

I sail

neco

I kill

paro

I prepare

pugno

I fight

saluto

I greet

voco

I call



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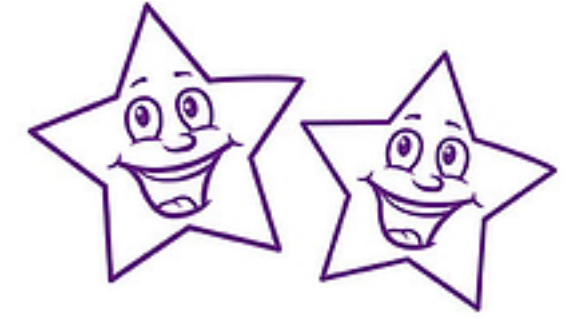
I greet

voco

I call

2 minutes to think of derivations  
which come from these verbs!

Pair  
Work





*Translate into English:*

**Let's have a go!**

1. salutatis
2. portamus
3. parant
4. necat
5. ambulas
6. voco
7. clamamus
8. navigant
9. laboratis
10. pugnat

# ANSWERS



1. You (*pl*) greet/are greeting
2. We carry/are carrying
3. They prepare/are preparing
4. He/she/it kills/is killing
5. You (*sg*) walk/are walking
6. I call/am calling
7. We shout/are shouting
8. They sail/are sailing
9. You (*pl*) work/are working
10. He/she/it fights/is fighting

*Change from singular to plural or vice versa, keeping the same person, then translate into English:*

1. vocatis
2. laboramus
3. portat
4. navigo
5. amamus
6. necas
7. pugnatis
8. ambulat
9. saluto
10. paras



# ANSWERS



- |     |           |                                |
|-----|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1.  | vocas     | You ( <i>sg</i> ) are calling  |
| 2.  | laboro    | I am working                   |
| 3.  | portant   | They carry                     |
| 4.  | navigamus | We are sailing                 |
| 5.  | amo       | I love                         |
| 6.  | necatis   | You ( <i>pl</i> ) kill         |
| 7.  | pugnas    | You ( <i>sg</i> ) are fighting |
| 8.  | ambulat   | He/she/it walks                |
| 9.  | salutamus | We greet                       |
| 10. | paratis   | You ( <i>pl</i> ) prepare      |



*Translate into Latin:*

1. They greet.
2. We walk.
3. You (*sg*) are working.
4. We kill.
5. They are calling.
6. You (*pl*) carry.
7. She likes.
8. I prepare.
9. He shouts.
10. You (*sg*) sail.

**Stretch &  
challenge**

1. salutant
2. ambulamus
3. laboras
4. necamus
5. vocant
6. portatis
7. amat
8. paro
9. clamat
10. navigas

ANSWERS



**What can we remember?**



# Home learning

## For Monday 18th September

- Learn the noun table of 1st & 2nd declension nouns & verb table of person endings

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- <b>a</b>	domin- <b>us</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>am</b>	domin- <b>um</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>o</b>
Plural	Nominative	puell- <b>ae</b>	domin- <b>i</b>
	Accusative	puell- <b>as</b>	domin- <b>os</b>
	Genitive	puell- <b>arum</b>	domin- <b>orum</b>
	Dative	puell- <b>is</b>	domin- <b>is</b>

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You	S
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