

# **Lesson 3:**

## **What can we remember?**

**Year 9 Latin**

**Friday 8th September 2023**

# Breaking it down

## Categories of what we learnt

- Grammar:
  - Nouns
  - Verbs
  - Prepositions
  - Questions

Let's split our lessons this week into these 4 aspects



# Starter

**What can you remember from these tables?**

- Fill in the tables with as much as you can remember!
- Don't worry if you can't fill it all in - do what you can!
- We can write in the answers in green pen afterwards

Cases of nouns		1st declension	2nd declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		

I	
You	
He/She/It	
We	
You (pl).	
They	

I	
You	
He/She/It	
We	
You (pl).	
They	

**LO: to retrieve knowledge of the verb 'to be' and recall its translation**

**Friday 15th September 2023**

# **1. The verb 'to be':**

**What can we remember?**

**When do we use it?**

**It has person endings**

**It is irregular**

to be

*sg*

1

sum

I am

2

es

you (*sg*) are

3

est

he/she/it is

*pl*

1

sumus

we are

2

estis

you (*pl*) are

3

sunt

they are



to be

*sg*

1

sum

I am

2

es

you (*sg*) are

3

est

he/she/it is

*pl*

1

sumus

we are

2

estis

you (*pl*) are

3

sunt

they are

## Subject pronouns

As mentioned earlier in the chapter, Latin does not use subject pronouns as commonly as French or English because the ending will make clear who is doing the action. However if we want to emphasize the person, then they can be used.

	Singular		Plural	
1 <sup>st</sup> person	ego	I	nos	we
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	tu	you	vos	you

ego laboro sed tu cantas. *I am working but you are singing.*

*Translate into English:*

1. dominus sum; servi estis.
2. nuntius et servus amici sunt.
3. sunt dei, et dei Romam amant.
4. ancillae sumus; dominum non amamus.
5. puella ancilla est.

*Translate into English:*

1. dominus sum; servi estis.
2. nuntius et servus amici sunt.
3. sunt dei, et dei Romam amant.
4. ancillae sumus; dominum non amamus.
5. puella ancilla est.

# ANSWERS



1. I am the master; you are slaves.
2. The messenger and the slave are friends.
3. There are gods, and the gods love Rome.
4. We are slave girls; we do not like our master.
5. The girl is a slave-girl.

*Translate into Latin:*

1. You (*sg*) are not a god.
2. The messenger is a slave.
3. The masters are friends.
4. There is a god.
5. The slave and the messenger are friends.

# ANSWERS



1. deus non es.
2. nuntius servus est.
3. domini amici sunt.
4. est deus.
5. servus et nuntius amici sunt.

**What can we remember?**



# Home learning

## For Monday 18th September

- Learn the verb 'to be' for Friday 15th September

		to be		
<i>sg</i>	1	sum	I am	
	2	es	you ( <i>sg</i> ) are	
	3	est	he/she/it is	
<i>pl</i>	1	sumus	we are	
	2	estis	you ( <i>pl</i> ) are	
	3	sunt	they are	