

Recalling our learning

Questions

ubi?	
	who?
cur?	
	what?
	<i>Turns it into a question</i>

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Question word definition match-up

ubi		Who?
cur?		What?
quis?		Where?
quid?		Why?

The diagram shows a match-up between Latin question words and their English equivalents. The Latin words are listed on the left, and the English question words are on the right. Orange arrows indicate the correct matches:

- ubi (Where?) matches with Where?
- cur? (Why?) matches with Why?
- quis? (Who?) matches with Who?
- quid? (What?) matches with What?

Recalling our learning: Cases of nouns		1st declension	2nd declension
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is

Breaking it down

Categories of what we learnt

- Grammar:
 - Nouns
 - Verbs
 - Prepositions
 - Questions



Lesson 5:

What is the ablative case of nouns?

Year 9 Latin

Friday 29th September 2023

LO: to recognise and learn 1st declension ablative noun case endings

Friday 29th September 2023

A recap of cases

- The **nominative** is used for _____
- The **accusative** is used for _____
- The **genitive** is used for _____
- The **dative** case is used for _____

The Ablative Case

By, with, from

- The book was written **by the girl**
- The book was written **by the girls**
- We attacked the farmers **with a spear**
- We attacked the farmers **with spears**
- Boys ran away **from the spider**
- Boys ran away **from the spiders**

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
	Ablative	puell- a	
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is
	Ablative	puell- is	

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
	Ablative	puell- a	
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is
	Ablative	puell- is	

GRAMMAR WORK: ablative case, 1st declension

Put the following nouns into the cases shown:

1.	ira	abl. s.	_____	(1)	()
2.	agricola	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
3.	pecunia	abl. s.	_____	(1)	()
4.	regina	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
5.	ancilla	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
6.	aqua	dat. pl.	_____	(1)	()
7.	incola	abl. s.	_____	(1)	()
8.	poeta	nom. pl.	_____	(1)	()
9.	nauta	gen. s.	_____	(1)	()
10.	patria	gen. pl.	_____	(1)	()
				TOTAL	(10)

Highlight the **nominative** in green, the **verb** in green stripes, the **accusative** in red and the **ablative** in purple. Then translate.

1. nauta poetam hasta necat.

(4) ()

2. nautae poetam hastis necant.

(4) ()

3. ancillam dea sagitta necat.

(4) ()

4. filiam aqua non necamus.

(3) ()

5. ancillae feminas sagittis et hastis necant.

(5) ()

6. The poet kills the girl with a spear.

(5) ()

7. The poets kill the girls with spears.

(5) ()

8. The girls kill the poets with a spear.

(5) ()

9. The maid-servant kills the inhabitant with an arrow.

(5) ()

10. We are poets. We do not fight with arrows.

(5) ()

TOTAL **(45) ()**

Home learning

For Monday 2nd October

- Learn the ablative case endings for Monday 2nd October