Latin KS3

Tuesday 11th October 2022

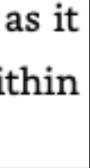
Here are eight first declension nouns that go like *puella*: ancilla slave-girl, slave-woman dea goddess epistula letter femina woman island; block of flats* insula pecunia money Roma Rome villa house, country villa



How many English words derive from these 8 nouns?

* insula usually means island; the other meaning is not as odd as it seems, since a block of flats is thought of as being like an island within the sea of the city, with streets all around.









LO: to understand what a declension is and to recognise which declension a noun belongs to

Tuesday 11th October

What is a declension?

- A declension is a fancy word for 'group'



- Nouns are grouped depending on their endings

- All the nouns which end in 'a' belong to the 1st declension Which ones can you think of?





Here are eight first declension nouns that go like puella: slave-girl, slave-woman ancilla goddess dea epistula letter femina woman island; block of flats* insula pecunia money Roma Rome villa house, country villa

The 2nd declension

- A declension is a fancy word for 'group' - Nouns are grouped depending on their endings

- All the nouns which end in 'us' belong to the 2nd declension



Here are eight second declens	
amicus	fr
cibus	fc
deus	g
equus	h
gladius	S٦
hortus	ga
nuntius	m
servus	sl

- sion nouns that go like *dominus*: <mark>riend</mark>
- ood
- od
- orse
- word
- arden
- nessenger
- lave

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How many English words derive from these 8 nouns?





Identify the case of:

- 1. deum
- 2. cibus
- 3. hortum
- 4. gladium
- 5. servus

Exercise 1.12

Exercise 1.13

Identify the case of each noun, and translate into English:

- 1. servus nuntium necat.
- 2. deum amamus.
- 3. equus dominum portat.
- 4. hortum amant.
- 5. epistulam nuntius portat.
- 6. amicus feminam amat.
- 7. paras gladium.
- 8. dominus servum vocat.
- 9. servus cibum parat.
- **10**. nuntius puellam salutat.

Home Task

Exercise 1.14

Translate into Latin:

- **1**. The slave is carrying food.
- 2. You (*pl*) greet your^{*} friend.
- **3.** The messenger is shouting.
- **4**. The slave-girl carries the money.
- 5. I am calling the slave.

