

Latin

Year 9

Tuesday 18th April 2023

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell-	domin-
	Accusative	puell-	domin-
	Genitive	puell-	domin-
	Dative	puell-	domin-
Plural	Nominative	puell-	domin-
	Accusative	puell-	domin-
	Genitive	puell-	domin-
	Dative	puell-	domin-

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is

Vocabulary 3

ager, agrī, m. = field

amīcus, -ī, m. = friend

cibus, -ī, m. = food

deus, deī, m. (irreg.) = god

dominus, -ī, m. = lord, master

equus, -ī, m. = horse

fīlius, fīliī, m. (irreg.) = son

intrō = I enter

īra, -ae, f. = anger

liber, librī, m. = book

magister, magistrī, m. = teacher, master

mūrus, -ī, m. = wall

pecūnia, -ae, f. = money

portō = I carry

puer, puerī, m. = boy

rēgīna, -ae, f. = queen

servus, -ī, m. = slave

tamen = however

tandem = at last

vir, virī, m. (irreg.) = man (as opposed to woman)

LO: to learn 2nd declension nouns 'in disguise': vir

Tuesday 18th April 2023

2nd declension nouns in -er

There is a type of 2nd declension masculine noun which ends in -er, instead of -us.

For example, puer = boy. We needn't panic, however, because, after the nominative singular, these nouns go just like dominus.



2nd declension nouns in -er

puer, pueri, m. = boy

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	puer	pueri
Accusative	puerum	pueros
Genitive	pueri	puerorum
Dative	puero	pueris

2nd declension nouns in -er

magister, magistri, m. = teacher, master

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	magister	magistri
Accusative	magistrum	magistros
Genitive	magistri	magistorum
Dative	magistro	magistris

Some nouns in -er go like puer except that, once they get to the accusative case, they drop the 'e' before the final 'r'.

liber, libri, m. = book

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	liber	libri
Accusative	librum	libros
Genitive	libri	librorum
Dative	libro	libris

2. ager, agri, m. = field

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ager	agri
Accusative	agrum	agros
Genitive	agri	agrorum
Dative	agro	agris

1. pueri muros aedificant. → The boys are building walls.
2. agricolae et nautae clamant. → The farmers and the sailors are shouting.
3. Marce, ubi est magistri amicus? → Marcus, where is the teacher's friend?
4. feminae pueris cibum parant. → The women are preparing food for the boys.

1. pueri muros aedificant. →

2. agricolae et nautae
clamant. →

3. Marce, ubi est magistri
amicus? →

4. feminae pueris cibum
parant. →

5. ancillae ventos non amant. → The maid-servants do not like winds.
6. magistrorum equi festinant. → The teachers' horses are hurrying.
7. poeta Cassiae librum dat. → The poet is giving a book to Cassia.

5. ancillae ventos non 
amant.

6. magistrorum equi 
festinant.

7. poeta Cassiae librum 
dat.

8. domini servos hastis
necant. → The masters are killing the
slaves with spears.
or They are killing the
master's slaves with spears.
9. agricolae equum amant. → The farmers love the horse.
or They love the farmer's
horse.
10. agricolae, ubi sunt
Cassia et Laelia? → Farmers, where are Cassia
and Laelia?

8. domini servos hastis →
necant.

9. agricolae equum amant. →

10. agricolae, ubi sunt →
Cassia et Laelia?

1. Aulus is giving water to the boy. → Aulus puero aquam dat.
2. The boy and the girl are working. → puer et puella laborant.
3. The slaves are building a wall. → servi murum aedificant.

1. Aulus is giving water to →
the boy.

2. The boy and the girl are →
working.

3. The slaves are building a →
wall.

4. The poets love the goddess. → poetae deam amant.

5. Cassia and Sulpicia sing to the teacher. → Cassia et Sulpicia magistro cantant.

6. The teacher's slaves give food to the horses. → magistri servi cibum equis dant.

4. The poets love the goddess. →

5. Cassia and Sulpicia sing to the teacher. →

6. The teacher's slaves give food to the horses. →

7. The masters' slaves are → dominorum servi non
not working, but they are laborant, sed clamant.
shouting.

8. The girls love Aulus' → puellae Auli equos amant.
horses.

7. The masters' slaves are →
not working, but they are
shouting.

8. The girls love Aulus' →
horses.

9. Quintus, where are the → Quinte, ubi sunt servi?
slaves?

10. They are not hurrying; → non festinant; ambulans.
they are walking.

9. Quintus, where are the →
slaves?

10. They are not hurrying; →
they are walking.

1. Boys and girls are giving spears to maid-servants. → pueri et puellae hastas ancillis dant.
2. Girls and horses sing to sailors. → puellae et equi nautis cantant.
3. Where are the winds and the fatherlands? → ubi sunt venti et patriae?

1. Boys and girls are giving
spears to maid-servants. →

2. Girls and horses sing to
sailors. →

3. Where are the winds and
the fatherlands? →

4. Farmers walk and work. → agricolae ambulat et laborant.

5. Sailors work and walk → nautae laborant et ambulat.

6. Farmers and sailors do not walk, but they work. → agricolae et nautae non ambulat, sed laborant.

4. Farmers walk and work. →

5. Sailors work and walk →

6. Farmers and sailors do not
walk, but they work. →

7. Sailors and farmers do not work, but they walk. → nautae et agricolae non laborant, sed ambulant.
8. Master, the friends of the poet are murdering the inhabitants with books. → domine, poetae amici incolas libris necant.

7. Sailors and farmers do not →
work, but they walk.

8. Master, the friends of the →
poet are murdering the
inhabitants with books.

9. There are inhabitants here. → incolae hic sunt.

10. There are not. → non sunt.

9. There are inhabitants here. →

10. There are not. →

Exercise 2.8

Identify the number and case of:

1. pueri (*two possible answers*)
2. librorum
3. puerum
4. agri (*two possible answers*)
5. viro

Exercise 2.9

Translate into English:

1. pueri per agros
2. vir est dominus servorum.
3. femina libros pueris dat.
4. servus gladios virorum in hortum portat.

Exercise 2.10

Translate into Latin:

1. There are men in the house.
2. The slave-girls are preparing food for the men.
3. We carry the boys' books
4. I give the book to my friend.

S&C

Wednesday 19th April 2023

Work through the exercises one by one.

I will call you up to go through your book in the following order:

1. Charlotte
2. Shawn
3. Alex
4. Rachael
5. Kyle
6. Raul
7. Leiah
8. Tommy
9. Isabella