

Latin

Year 9

Tuesday 23rd May 2023

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		
Plural	Nominative		
	Accusative		
	Genitive		
	Dative		

		1st Declension Girl (f)	2nd Declension Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	

LO: to learn 2nd declension ablative noun case endings

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A recap of cases

- The **nominative** is used for _____
- The **accusative** is used for _____
- The **genitive** is used for _____
- The **dative** case is used for _____
- The **ablative** case is used for _____

The Ablative Case

By, with, from

- The book was written **by the girl**
- The book was written **by the girls**
- We attacked the farmers **with a spear**
- We attacked the farmers **with spears**
- Boys ran away **from the spider**
- Boys ran away **from the spiders**

		1st Declension	2nd Declension
		Girl (f)	Master (m)
Singular	Nominative	puell- a	domin- us
	Accusative	puell- am	domin- um
	Genitive	puell- ae	domin- i
	Dative	puell- ae	domin- o
	Ablative	puell- a	domin- o
Plural	Nominative	puell- ae	domin- i
	Accusative	puell- as	domin- os
	Genitive	puell- arum	domin- orum
	Dative	puell- is	domin- is
	Ablative	puell- is	domin- is

GRAMMAR WORK: ablative case, 2nd declension

Put the following nouns into the cases shown:

1.	deus	abl. s.	_____	(1)	()
2.	amicus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
3.	ager	abl. s.	_____	(1)	()
4.	cibus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
5.	murus	abl. pl.	_____	(1)	()
6.	dominus	acc. pl.	_____	(1)	()
7.	amicus	voc. s.	_____	(1)	()
8.	deus	gen. pl.	_____	(1)	()
9.	cibus	acc. s.	_____	(1)	()
10.	equus	nom. pl.	_____	(1)	()
				TOTAL	(10)

CONSOLIDATION

Exercise 3.12 Comprehension

Read the following passage and answer the questions below:

Not everyone is working hard!

filius magistri non laborat; amicus filii etiam non laborat. pueri clamant et cantant. tandem magister filium vocat et rogat: 'fili, cur non laboras? muros agricolae aedificant. viri et feminae laborant. domini filia cibum portat et feminis dat. cur non laboras?'

cur = why

1.	In line 1, which two people are not working? _____	(4)	()
2.	In lines 1-2, what do they do instead? _____	(2)	()
3.	Who intervenes in line 2 and after what length of time? _____	(2)	()
4.	Translate fili, cur non laboras? (line 2) _____	(3)	()
5.	What are the farmers doing? (lines 2-3) _____	(2)	()
6.	What two things does the master's daughter do to help? (lines 3-4) _____ _____	(2)	()
TOTAL		(15)	()