

Latin

KS3

Tuesday 8th November 2022

Starter

Prepositions are words placed in front of nouns. They create phrases which provide more detail about the action happening in a sentence. They can tell you:

- location e.g. in, on
- movement e.g. to, from, into, out of
- a state or circumstance e.g. with, without

How many can you think of in English?

Today

Wednesday 2nd November

LO: to recognise **prepositions**

&

to use them with **accusative nouns**

PREPOSITIONS (1): WITH THE ACCUSATIVE

All Latin prepositions require the noun to be in a particular case. Many prepositions take a noun in the **accusative** case. Five examples are:

ad	to, towards
circum	around
contra	against
in	into
per	through, along

PREPOSITIONS (1): WITH THE ACCUSATIVE

ad	to, towards
circum	around
contra	against
in	into
per	through, along



		<i>1st declension</i>	<i>2nd declension</i>
		girl	master
		<i>f</i>	<i>m</i>
<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i>	puell-a	domin-us
	<i>acc</i>	puell-am	domin-um
<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i>	puell-ae	domin-i
	<i>acc</i>	puell-as	domin-os

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Highlight the accusative endings

PREPOSITIONS (1): WITH THE ACCUSATIVE

ad	to, towards	+		<i>1st declension</i>	<i>2nd declension</i>
circum	around			girl	master
contra	against		<i>sg</i>	<i>nom</i> puell-a	<i>f</i> domin-us
in	into			<i>acc</i> puell-am	<i>m</i> domin-um
per	through, along		<i>pl</i>	<i>nom</i> puell-ae	domin-i
				<i>acc</i> puell-as	domin-os

Highlight the accusative endings

e.g. servi ad insulam navigant.

The slaves sail to the island.

puella per villam ambulat.

The girl walks through the house.

Highlight the preposition in one colour

Highlight the accusative noun in a different colour

Exercise 1.24

Translate into English:

1. per hortos ambulamus.
2. servi contra dominos semper pugnant.
3. amicus epistulam in villam portat.
4. ad insulas nunc navigamus.
5. nuntii circum insulam navigant.

Exercise 1.25

CHALLENGE

Translate into Latin:

1. The slave-women carry the money towards the house.
2. The girl is walking into the garden.
3. We do not fight against the gods.
4. I always sail around the islands.
5. The messenger and the master walk through the house.

S&C